

- 3** INTRODUCTION  
 The Theory and Practice of Citizenship  
 in the 21st Century: A Few International Trends  
*Daniel M. Weinstock*
- 7** Citizens on the Move: Democratic Standards  
 for Migrants' Membership  
*Rainer Bauböck*
- 13** Promoting Immigrant Integration Through Citizenship  
 Policies: The MIPEX Findings for Europe  
*Thomas Huddleston*
- 17** Dual Citizenship and Transnationalism in Europe  
*Christian Joppke*
- 21** Citizenship in Australia  
*James Jupp*
- 24** Austrian Citizenship Law: Will Austria Take the  
 Leap From the Pre-Democratic Roots of the Austro-  
 Hungarian Monarchy to the 21st Century in Europe?  
*Hans-Juergen Tempelmayr*
- 28** Belgium and its Struggle with Citizenship  
*Dirk Jacobs*
- 32** Le régime canadien de citoyenneté :  
 Une réforme, vous dites?  
*Marie-Elisabeth Lebrun*
- 38** Citizenship in the Twenty-first Century: The French Case  
*Catherine Wihtol de Wenden*
- 42** Recent Policy Changes in France: Immigrant Integration  
 and Citizenship: Ambiguities and Resistance  
*Géraldine Bozec*
- 47** Citizenship and Immigration in Finland:  
 The *Nationality Act* 2003 in Context  
*Östen Wahlbeck*
- 51** From Ethnic Nationhood to Republican Integration:  
 Citizenship in Germany since the 1990s  
*Thomas Faist*
- 56** Modern German Citizenship, Jürgen Habermas,  
 and *Der Historikerstreit*  
*Kamal Dib*
- 62** Allogenis and Homogenis Immigrants:  
 Citizenship and Immigration in Greece  
*Pratsinakis Emmanouil*
- 67** How Misunderstandings and Distortions Jeopardize  
 our Citizenship Ideals: Secularism in India Today  
*Rajeev Bhargava*
- 72** Nationality in Israel  
*Na'ama Carmi*
- 75** Migrants and Italian Citizenship  
*Ennio Codini*
- 78** Immigration, Citizenship and National Identity:  
 Recent Trends in Japan  
*Yumi Kishida*
- 82** Citizenship in Korea: From Ethnic Purity  
 to Multicultural Identity?  
*Eugene Lee*
- 86** Citizenship in the Netherlands:  
 Changing Policies and Concepts  
*Ben P. Vermeulen and Karin M. de Vries*
- 91** Dutch Approaches to Citizenship: From Multiculturalism  
 to Shared Citizenship  
*Jeanine Klaver*
- 95** Citizenship in New Zealand: Tougher Criteria  
 for a New Century  
*Richard Bedford*
- 99** Citizenship and Multiculturalism in Norway  
*Yngve Lithman*
- 103** Polish Nationality and Polish Citizenship:  
 A Forgotten Dichotomy  
*Agnieszka Weinar*
- 107** Citizenship and Integration Policies in Portugal:  
 An overview of recent immigration to Portugal  
*Jorge Malheiros and Ana Paula Horta*
- 111** Spanish Constitutional and Legal Regulation of  
 Citizenship and Immigrants' Public Participation:  
 The Case for Local Suffrage and Naturalization Reform  
*David Moya*
- 116** Migration and Citizenship in Sweden  
*Pieter Bevelander and Mikael Spång*
- 121** Variation across Space, Persistence over Time:  
 Citizenship Politics in Switzerland  
*Marc Helbling*
- 125** Citizenship: The UK Experience  
*Sarah Spencer*
- 129** Citizenship in the United States and Canada:  
 How Government Policy Matters for Immigrant  
 Political Incorporation  
*Irene Bloemraad*
- 134** Transnationalism, Integration, and Citizenship in the  
 United States: Then and Now  
*Nancy Foner*
- 138** Citizenship is the Way a Country Believes in Itself  
*The Right Honourable Adrienne Clarkson*
- 140** Has it Become Too Easy to Acquire Canadian Citizenship?  
*Martin Collacott*
- 145** The Adams-Cohen Debate on Canada's Identity  
 and Diversity  
*Kamal Dib and Ian Donaldson*
- 150** Beyond the Mosaic: Multiculturalism 2.0  
*Alden E. Habacon*
- 154** Ask What You Can Do for Your Country and Not What  
 it Can Do for You: Is Canadian Citizenship Really Being  
 Taken for Granted?  
*Jack Jedwab*
- 161** Think Global, Vote Local  
*Ratna Omidvar*
- 164** Transnationals and Sense of Belonging to Canada:  
 With Glowing Hearts?  
*Lloyd Wong*